

## CURRICULUM VITAE: PROFESSOR TIMOTHY C NIBLOCK

**Born:** Belfast, Northern Ireland, 1942

**Nationality:** British

### Education

- i Leighton Park School, Reading, 1956-61
- ii University of Oxford (New College), 1962-65  
B.A. in Politics, Philosophy and Economics  
'Good' Second
- iii College d'Europe, Bruges, 1965-66  
Certificat des Hautes Etudes Europeenes
- iv University of Sussex, 1966-69  
D.Phil. in International Relations  
Thesis topic: 'Aid and Foreign Policy in Tanzania'

### Appointments

- i Teacher, St Norbert's School, Carshalton, 1961-62
- ii Lecturer in Politics, University of Reading, 1969-78  
(Seconded to the University of Khartoum, 1969-77)
- iii Lecturer in Politics and International Relations,  
University of Khartoum, 1969-76
- iv Associate Professor in Politics, University of Khartoum, 1976-77
- v Research Fellow and Deputy Director of the Centre for Arab Gulf Studies,  
University of Exeter, 1978-82
- vi Lecturer in Politics and Director M.A. Programme in Middle East Politics,  
University of Exeter, 1982-1986
- vii Senior Lecturer in Middle East Politics and  
Director, Middle East Politics Programme, 1986-89 and 1991-92  
Joint Director, Research Unit for the International Study of Economic  
Liberalisation and its Social and Political Effects, 1990-93  
Director, Graduate School of Political and Administrative Studies,  
1992-93, University of Exeter.

- viii Professor of Middle Eastern Studies, and Director of the Centre for Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies, University of Durham, 1993-9 (Directorship to August 1998)
- ix Professor of Arab Gulf Studies, 1999- 2008, University of Exeter, and Director of the Institute for Arab and Islamic Studies, 1999-2005
- x Emeritus Professor, Chair of the Management Board of the Institute of Arab and Islamic Studies, and Special Adviser to the Vice-Chancellor on the Middle East, University of Exeter, 2008-

## Languages

In order of fluency after English: Arabic

French

German

Kiswahili

## A. Research Interests and Awards

### (a) General description of research interests

i. **The political economy of Arab and Islamic states**, with particular reference to Sudan, Egypt, Iraq, Libya, Saudi Arabia and the smaller Arab states of the Gulf. Specific attention is focused on the social and political effects of economic liberalisation in these states. A book project examining the political economy of Saudi Arabia is nearing completion. Earlier, a 6-volume collection of articles was jointly edited with Rodney Wilson, under the overall title The Political Economy of the Middle East (Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2000). The wider theoretical framework through which Middle Eastern political economy is approached are those of underdevelopment, the dynamics of rentier state economies, and liberalisation/democratisation theories.

ii. **The international relations of Middle Eastern states**, with particular reference to the interactions between these states and the wider international community. A recent focus has been on the impact of UN sanctions on Iraq, Libya and Sudan, on which a book was written: 'Pariah States' and Sanctions in the Middle East: Iraq, Libya and Sudan Lynne Rienner, London, 2001). A long-running interest has been on EU policies towards, and relations with, Middle Eastern states.

iii. **Islam and the state**: the role of religion in state-building and state-resisting, with particular reference to the Middle East. Also issues of human rights in Islamic perspectives, focusing on the interplay between universalism and cultural relativity. The position of Muslim communities in Europe has recently come within the scope of this research interest, and has encompassed the social, economic and political conditions facing these communities. An edited

work on this, jointly with Gerd Nonneman and Bogdan Szajkowski, was published in 1996: Muslim Communities in the New Europe.

iv. **Legitimacy, civil society and political power in the Arab World.** A recent book within this sphere is Saudi Arabia: Power, Legitimacy and Survival (Routledge, London, 2006).

**(b) Research grants since 1985**

- i Nuffield Foundation, 1985. £11,414 for work on a project entitled 'Class and Power in the Arab World'
- ii Economic and Social Research Council, 1986. £10,500 for work on a project entitled 'State-building and State-resistance in Islam'. Jointly with Dr N Ayubi
- iii Diana Tamari Foundation, 1987. £26,000 for salary of a research fellow, to work on the social and political role of Islamic trusts in Palestine
- iv British Council, 1987. £750 to establish links with the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
- v Palestine Studies Trust, 1987. £6,000 for further support of the research project mentioned in iii
- vi Canon Foundation, 1989. £19,000 for work on a project entitled 'The Social and Political Effects of Economic Liberalisation in the Middle East'
- vii British Academy, 1989. £350 to establish research links with the Academy of Sciences of the German Democratic Republic
- viii University of Exeter, 1990. £4,500 to establish a Research Unit for the International Study of Economic Liberalisation and its Social and Political Effects. Jointly with Professor S Wilks
- ix Canon Foundation 1991. £3,000 for a symposium based on the research project mentioned in vi
- x British Academy, 1991. £450 for further support of ix
- xi Economic and Social Research Council, 1992. £4,500 for a seminar programme on democratisation and economic liberalisation in the Middle East, Eastern Europe and the Far East

- xii British Council, 1992. £450 to support a research visit to Egypt
- xiii European Association for Middle Eastern Studies, 1993. £21,000 to produce a survey of European Middle Eastern studies
- xiv Economic and Social Research Council, 1993. Approx. £47,200 for a project entitled 'Creating the Basis for Democracy in the Middle East: Conceptions of Citizenship in the Levant'
- xv Council of Europe, 1993. Approx. £11,000 for research seminars on the political, economic and social role of Muslim minorities/communities in Europe
- xvi INTAS, Brussels, 1995. £42,000 for joint research with Former Soviet Union scholars on economic and political liberalisation in Central Asia and the Middle East
- xvii Overseas Development Administration, London, 1996. £198,000 for a socio-economic survey of the Kurdish areas of Iraq (joint with Professor Ewan Anderson). The project ultimately brought in more than £900,000 of funding from the same source
- xviii European Commission, Marie Curie Awards, 2007. £93,572 for acting as Project Coordinator of a research project on State-Business Relations and Employment Nationalisation in the Persian Gulf

**B. Teaching**

**(a) Courses taught (all one-year; at least 2 contact hours per week)**

- i International Politics (undergraduate; classes of 20-70)
  - University College, Dar es Salaam, 1967-8
  - University of Khartoum, 1969-77
  - University of Reading, 1977-8
  - University of Exeter, 1983-93
- ii International Politics (postgraduate; classes of 10-15)
  - University of Khartoum, 1970-73
- iii Politics and Government in Africa (undergraduate; classes of 50-100)
  - University of Khartoum, 1969-77
- iv Middle East Politics (undergraduate; classes of 10-35)
  - University of Reading, 1977-8
  - University of Exeter, 1979-93
  - University of Durham, 1993-99

- v Contemporary History of the Middle East (undergraduate, classes of 5-30)  
University of Durham, 1993-9  
University of Exeter, 1999-2005
- vi Politics and International Relations of the Middle East  
(postgraduate; classes of 7-20)  
University of Khartoum, 1975-7  
University of Exeter, 1982-93  
University of Durham, 1993-99  
University of Exeter, 1999-2005
- vii Political Economy of the Middle East (postgraduate; classes of 7-20)  
University of Exeter, 1983-4 and 1991-3  
University of Durham, 1993-99
- viii Research Methodology (postgraduate; classes of c.10)  
University of Exeter, 1999-2008
- ix Theory and Practice of Socialism (undergraduate; classes of 30-60)  
University of Khartoum, 1973-5
- x Comparative Politics (undergraduate; classes of 30-100)  
University of Khartoum, 1972-7  
University of Reading, 1977-8
- xi Dissertation supervision (MA; 5-10 per year; undergraduate c.5 per  
year at Durham)  
University of Exeter, 1982-93  
University of Durham, 1993-9  
University of Exeter, 1999-2008

**(b) Teaching innovations**

- i Design and introduction of a Diploma in International Relations,  
University of Khartoum 1970, for the training of Sudanese diplomats
- ii Design and introduction of an MA in Middle East Politics, University  
of Exeter 1982
- iii Design and introduction of a Doctoral Programme in Middle East  
Politics, University of Exeter 1987
- iv Design and introduction of an MA in Middle East Politics, University  
of Durham 1993
- v Structuring of a set of MA programmes, University of Durham, 1994-6
- vi Design and introduction of a BA in Politics and History of the Middle  
East, University of Durham, 1996

- vii Structuring of a BA in Islamic Studies, University of Durham, 1997
- viii Structuring of 5 new undergraduate degree programmes in Arabic Studies, Arabic and Islamic Studies, Islamic Studies, Middle Eastern Studies with Arabic, and Arab and Middle Eastern Studies, University of Exeter, 2001
- ix Structuring of two new MA programmes geared to satisfy the area studies research methodology requirements of the ESRC: MA in Middle East Studies (Social Sciences), and MA in Arab Gulf Studies (Social Sciences). University of Exeter, 2001.

**C. External Examining etc**

**(a) External examining of undergraduate courses**

- i International relations programmes in the Department of Government, University of Manchester, 1993-7
- ii Politics and international relations courses in the Department of Political Science, University of the United Arab Emirates, 1997
- iii International relations MA programme, University of Limerick, 1997-2002

**(b) External examining of postgraduate courses**

- i Area studies MA programme, School of Oriental and African Studies, 1987-90

**(c) External examining of research theses, since 1980**

- 1980: University of Khartoum  
School of Oriental and African Studies, London
- 1981: University of Durham  
University of Manchester
- 1982: University of Edinburgh  
University of Hull  
University of Reading
- 1983: University of Durham  
University of Sussex  
University of Khartoum
- 1984: University of Oxford  
University of Manchester  
University of Hull  
University of Sussex
- 1985: University of Durham  
University of Reading
- 1986: University of Leeds

- University of Manchester
- 1987: University of East Anglia  
University College, London  
University of Bath  
University of Oxford
- 1988: University College, Cardiff  
University of East Anglia
- 1989: University College, Cardiff  
University of Leeds  
School of Oriental and African Studies, London  
Institute of Education, London
- 1990: University of Oxford  
University of Hull  
University of Leeds
- 1991: University of Hull  
Birkbeck College, London
- 1992: London School of Economics  
University of Durham
- 1993: University of Warwick  
University of Durham
- 1994: University of Hull  
University of Oxford
- 1995: University of Manchester  
University of Newcastle
- 1996: University of Kent  
University of Manchester  
University of Exeter
- 1997: University of Limerick  
University of Wales (Aberystwyth)  
University of Birmingham
- 1998: University of Lancaster  
University of Birmingham  
University of Exeter  
University of Reading
- 1999: University of Portsmouth  
University of Salford  
University of Limerick  
London School of Economics (3 theses)
- 2000: Queen's University Belfast  
University of Edinburgh  
University of Birmingham  
University of Lancaster  
University of Reading
- 2001: King's College, London  
University of Kent  
University of Limerick
- 2002: University of Oxford  
University of Kent  
University of Sunderland

- 2003: Middlesex University  
University of Limerick
- 2004: University of Warwick  
University of Durham  
University of York
- 2005: University of Reading  
University of Cambridge
- 2006: University of Lincoln  
University of Oxford  
University of London (LSE)  
Westminster University
- 2007: University of Durham  
University of York
- 2008: University of Durham  
London Metropolitan University
- 2009: University of Oslo  
International Islamic University of Malaysia

**(d) Approval of courses**

- i Asian studies degree, University of Ulster, 1985

**D. Ph.D. Supervision, since 1983 (Completed theses only)**

Date of Completion:

- 1983: Abdel-Latif al-Rumaihi  
'The Dynamics of Kuwaiti Foreign Policy'
- 1984: Ghanim al-Najjar  
'The Decision-Making Process in Kuwait: Land Acquisition Policy as a Case Study'
- 1986: Hassan H. Al-Alkim  
'The Determinants of United Arab Emirates Foreign Policy 1971-83'
- 1987: Hamid O. Ahmed  
'The Soviet Union and the Gulf Countries between 1968 and 1980'
- Mustafa M. Alani  
'The British Military Intervention in Kuwait 1961 - A Study in Britain's Post-Suez Arab Policy'
- 1988: Abdelmedjid Bennamia  
'Palestine in Algerian Foreign Policy 1962-78'

Hamed G. Nabous

- 'The Impact of the Change in Egypt's Superpower Allegiance on the Middle Eastern Sub-System'
- 1989: Haifaa A. Jawad  
'Euro-Arab Relations: A Study in Collective Diplomacy'
- Abdulrahman Al-Angary  
'The Palestine Issue in Saudi Arabian Foreign Policy: 1936-81'
- Philip J. Robins  
'The Consolidation of Hashimite Power in Jordan 1921-46'
- Ibrahim Al-Aqidi  
'The Iraqi Army and Politics 1941-53'
- 1990: Hashim M. I. Rashid  
'British Policy Towards the Palestine Issue 1948-51'
- Abdulkarim Al-Dekhayel  
'The State and Political Legitimation in an Oil-Rentier Economy: Kuwait as a Case Study'
- Sirhan Al-Otaiby  
'The Gulf Co-operation Council: a Study of the Political Elites' Perceptions of the Need for Co-operation among the Arab Gulf States: 1975-81 (joint supervision)
- 1991: Beverley Milton-Edwards  
'The Rise of the Islamic Movement in the West Bank and Gaza Strip since 1967'
- Larry Timpe  
'British Foreign Policy Toward the Sultanate of Muscat and Oman, 1954-59'
- 1992: El-Baghir Abdullah  
'The Sudan in Anglo-Egyptian Relations, 1950-8'
- Nasser Kalawoun  
'Lebanese-Egyptian Relations, 1952-70'
- 1993: Mohamed Khalaf  
'The Politics and Administration of British Involvement in Libya, 1941-51'
- Gerd Nonneman  
'Development and Stability: a Case Study of the Middle East'
- Simon Murden  
'Regional Strategies of the Gulf States, 1987-92'

- (joint supervision)
- 1995: Kamal el-Astal  
'The Political and Economic Role of Trade Unions in the Gaza Strip, 1967-93'
- Mohyeldin Siddiq Abdalla  
'Administrative Reform in the Sudan'
- Bari'ah Naqshabandi  
'Women's Political Participation in Jordan'
- 1996: Neill Lochery  
'The Israeli Labour Party in Opposition and Government, 1977-92'
- Michael Willis  
'The Development of the Islamist Movement in Algeria'
- Masaki Kobayashi  
'The Islamist Movement in Sudan'
- 1997: Tom Najem  
'The Political Economy of Contemporary Lebanon'
- Amal Obeidi  
'Political Culture in Libya'
- Mohammad al-Shara  
'Political Liberalisation in Jordan, 1989-93'
- 1998: Mohammad al-Shahrany  
'Education and Manpower in Saudi Arabia'
- 1999: Salwa Mubarak Amber  
'The Integrative Process in Yemen, 1988-95'
- Talal al-Azma  
'Re-assessing the Role of the Ikhwan in the Creation of the Saudi State'
- Darren Fisher  
'The Administration of Jerusalem'
- Monica Malik  
'The Role of the Private Sector in Saudi Arabia's Development'
- 2000: Muthanna Ammus  
'Jerusalem in Arab-Israeli Relations'
- Isabelle Daneels

- 'Democratisation in Palestine: the Case of the Palestinian Legislative Assembly'
- Alejandra Galindo  
'The Ulama and the State in Saudi Arabia'
- 2001: Shafi al-Damer  
'British-Saudi Relations, 1939-1956'
- 2002: Meshal al-Sulami  
'Comparing Western Liberal Democracy and Islamic Shura: the Case of Hasan al-Turabi'
- 2003: Hisham al-Awadhi  
'The Muslim Brotherhood and the Mubarak Regime'
- Mansur al-Shamsi  
'The Discourse and Performance of the Saudi Sunni Islamic Reformist Leadership, 1981-2003'
- Ibrahim Hejoj  
'Socio-economic conditions in the Palestinian refugee camps in Jordan'
- 2004: Nadia Najjab  
'Israeli-Palestinian Contact Experience since the Oslo Agreement'
- Nicola Migliorino  
'Ethno-cultural Diversity and the State in the Contemporary Middle East: the Experience of the Armenian Communities in Lebanon and Syria'
- 2005: Doaa Mohsen  
'The Impact of Foreign Direct Investment on Performance Management Reform in Egypt: a Case Study of the Egyptian Cement Industry'
- Iqbal al-Medayan  
'The Role of Women in Society: a Case Study of Kuwait and Saudi Arabia'
- Mabroka Bobakr  
'Legitimacy and Political Alienation in Libya'
- 2006: Maha Yamani  
'Legal Changes and Marriage Practices: a Study of Polygamous Marriages in the Meccan Region'
- Mohamed al-Masri  
'The Jordanian Bourgeoisie: Composition and Structure, 1967-89'
- Lise Grundon  
'The Limitations and Opportunities of Democratisation from Above: Moroccan "Political Games"'

- Dina Khayat  
‘Female Employment in Saudi Arabia: an Analysis of the Obstacles Influencing the Employment of Saudi Females’
- 2007: Mohamed el-Katiri  
‘The Role of Rules of Origin in Moroccan Free Trade Area Networks’
- Naif bin Haithlain  
‘The US-Saudi Strategic Relationship, 1962-2006’
- Rana al-Khalifa  
‘The Gulf Cooperation Council: Legal and Institutional Development’
- Luisa Gandolfo  
‘Identity in the Palestinian community in Jordan’
- 2008: Rami al-Siklawi  
‘The Shiite-Palestinian Relationship in Lebanon, 1967-92’
- Mei Zhang  
‘Dubai: a Developmental State?’
- Fariha Ibrahim  
‘Libyan-Egyptian Relations since 1981’
- Khalid Almezaini  
‘The Role of Foreign Aid in Foreign Policy: the UAE as a Case Study’
- 2009: Telmo Vieira  
‘Euro-Mediterranean Security Relations’
- Amira Muftah  
‘Globalisation and Identity: the Impact of Satellite Television on Libyan National Identity’
- Giacomina De-Bona  
‘Human Rights and the International System: the Case of Libya’

**E. Administration**

**(a) Departmental administrative responsibilities (main roles only)**

- i Acting Head of Department (Political Science), University of Khartoum, 1974
- ii Deputy-director, Centre for Arab Gulf Studies, University of Exeter, 1978-82

- iii Director, MA programme in Middle East Politics, University of Exeter 1983-9 and 1991-2
- iv Joint-director, Research Unit for the International Study of Economic Liberalisation and its Social and Political Effects, University of Exeter 1990-3
- v Director, Graduate School in Political and Administrative Studies, University of Exeter, 1992-3
- vi Director, Centre for Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies, University of Durham, 1993-8
- vii Director, Institute for Arab and Islamic Studies, University of Exeter, 1999-2005
- viii Chair of the Management Board, Institute of Arab and Islamic Studies, University of Exeter, 2009-

**(b) University appointments**

(Membership of committees and panels not included)

- i Faculty Board (Social Sciences) member, University of Khartoum, 1972-7
- ii Senate member, University of Khartoum, 1974
- iii Senate member, University of Exeter, 1987-91, and 1999-2005
- iv Chairman, Student Health Committee, University of Exeter, 1987-91
- v Faculty Board (Social Sciences) member, University of Durham, 1993-9
- vi Senate member, University of Durham, 1993-9
- vii Council member, University of Durham, 1997-9
- viii Chairman, Board of Governors, St.Aidan's College, University of Durham, 1998-9
- ix Member, Senior Management Group, University of Exeter, 1999-2005

**(c) Major initiatives undertaken in promoting wider University developments (since 1986 only)**

- i Creation of a link between the Department of Politics, University of Exeter, and the Institute of West Asian and African Studies, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. Involving exchange of staff. Funded by the British Council 1987-90.

- ii Arrangement of a university-to-university cooperation agreement between the University of Exeter and Sultan Qaboos University, Oman, 1990.
- iii Creation of the King Abdalla International Awards, given for research excellence in the arts and sciences in the Arab world. Scheme run jointly by the University of Durham and the Royal Jordanian Academy for Islamic Civilisation Research, Amman, initiated in 1995. Funded by the Aal al-Beit Foundation.
- iv Organisation of a three-year series of research seminars on the politics of the Middle East, run jointly by the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, the Royal Institute for International Affairs, and CMEIS, 1997-2000.
- v Funding raised for new university posts (University of Durham): a three-year lectureship in Islamic Studies (£80,000, initiated in 1994); upgrading of a lecturing post in Arabic literature to a senior lectureship (£35,000, initiated in 1995); a five-year professorship in Geopolitics of the Middle East (£250,000, initiated in 1996).
- vi Key involvement in raising funding and planning new infrastructural developments for the Middle East studies operations in Durham and Exeter, in each case involving £2.375 million for new buildings at each university (projects now under way). Also a previous £150,000 for an extension to the building of the Centre for Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies at Durham. The Exeter funding has in addition involved some £3 million of funding for two new Chairs.

## **F. External Recognition**

### **(a) Honours and Awards**

- i Cecil Prize for Peace, 1968
- ii Nuffield Foundation Research Fellowship, 1985-6
- iii Canon Research Fellowship, 1990-1

### **(b) Membership and official positions in professional bodies**

- i Member of the Royal Institute for International Affairs, 1969-85 and 1991-
- ii Fellow of the British Society for Middle Eastern Studies, 1975-
- iii Council Member, British Society for Middle Eastern Studies, 1983-93
- iv Member, International Political Science Association, 1985-
- v Member of the Middle East Studies Association of North America, 1985-

- vi Council member, Coordinating Council for Area Studies Associations, 1986-90
  - vii Council member, International Association for Middle Eastern Studies, 1986-
  - viii Secretary, British Society for Middle Eastern Studies, 1986-90
  - ix Council member, European Association for Middle Eastern Studies, 1991-4
  - x Panel member, UFC and HEFCE Research Assessment Exercise (Middle Eastern and African Studies), 1992, 1996 and 2001. Chair of Africa sub-panel 1996, Chair of Middle East and Islamic Studies sub-panel 2001.
  - xi Panel member, HEFCE Teaching Quality Assessment (Middle Eastern and African Studies), 1997-2000.
  - Xii Vice-President, British Society for Middle East Studies, 2009-
- (c) Visiting lectureships, fellowships etc. Since 1987 only**
- i Visiting lecturer, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (September 1987)
  - ii Visiting lecturer, Soviet Academy of Social Sciences (July 1988)
  - iii Visiting professor, Sultan Qaboos University (September 1989)
  - iv Visiting fellow, German Democratic Republic Academy of Sciences (November-December 1989)
  - v Visiting lecturer, Karl Marx University, Leipzig (November 1989)
  - vi Visiting lecturer, International University of Japan (November-December 1990)
  - vii Visiting lecturer, Diplomatic Training Institute, Oman Ministry of Foreign Affairs (April-May 1992 and April 1995)
  - viii Visiting professor, United Arab Emirates University, March 1997
  - ix Visiting professor, Garyounis University (Libya), December 1997
- (d) Invited papers at international meetings (i.e. organised outside of the UK). Since 1986 only**
- i 'The State of the Art in British Middle Eastern Studies', at the

- conference of the International Association of Middle Eastern Studies, Calgary, 2.8.86
- ii 'The Social Dynamics of Politics in the Gulf States', at the Norwegian Institute for International Affairs, Oslo, 11.9.86
  - iii 'New Directions in the Iran-Iraq War' at the University of Bergen, 12.9.86
  - iv 'Class and Power in the Arab World', at the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing, 16.9.87
  - v 'The Contemporary Dynamics of the Iran-Iraq War', at the Institute of Foreign Affairs, Beijing, 18.9.87
  - vi 'Stability in the Gulf: the Significance of Class Structure', at Beijing University, 22.6.87
  - vii 'Critical Aspects of Contemporary Middle Eastern Politics', Northwest University, Xi'an, 24.9.87
  - viii 'Alliances and Cleavages in the Middle East', at a conference on 'Norway, OPEC and the Middle East', Bergen, 9.10.87
  - ix 'Sudanese Identity and the Problem of National Integration' at a conference on Sudanese Studies at the University of Khartoum, 9.1.88
  - x 'The Analysis of Middle Eastern Societies', at the Soviet Academy of Sciences (Institute for Oriental Studies), Moscow, 21.7.88
  - xi Participant in workshop preparing 'Le Monde Arabe a l'Horizon 2000', UNESCO conference, Tunis, 11-14.9.88
  - xii 'The Nature of Community in the Middle East: a Case Study of Sudan', at the International Symposium of the Institute of Middle Eastern Studies, International University of Japan (held at the University of Durham), 3.8.89
  - xiii 'European Approaches to the Study of the Middle East' at the Sultan Qaboos University, Muscat, 25.9.89
  - xiv 'The Nature of the State in the Arab World', at the Karl Marx University, Leipzig, 6.11.89
  - xv 'Current Developments in the Middle East', at the Urania Foreign Affairs Society, Leipzig, 9.11.89
  - xvi 'Towards a Framework for Analysing Contemporary Arab Politics', at the Academy of Sciences of the German Democratic Republic, Berlin,

13.11.89

- xvii 'Economic Liberalisation in the Arab World: its Social and Political Significance', at the BRISMES/AFEMAM conference, Paris, 9.7.90
- xviii 'Problems of Research Training', at the BRISMES/AFEMAM conference, Paris, 10.7.90
- xix 'Britain and the Crisis in the Gulf', 5th anniversary lecture of the Institute for Middle Eastern Studies, International University of Japan, delivered in Tokyo, 2.11.90
- xx 'Islamic Fundamentalism and the Military in Sudan', at Keio University, Tokyo, 27.11.90
- xxi 'Can Universalistic Norms and Islamic Cultural Traditions be Reconciled?' delivered in absentia at the conference on 'Islam and Human Rights', sponsored by the Iranian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Tehran, 10.9.91
- xxii 'The Economic Impact of the Gulf War', at the University of Oslo, 6.11.91
- xxiii 'European Community Policy in the Middle East', at the Middle East Institute, Washington, 22.11.91
- xxiv 'Regional Security and Cooperation in the Middle East: the role of the European Community', at the conference of the Middle East Association of North America, Washington, 24.11.91
- xxv 'Realms within which Integrated Communities can be fostered in the Middle East', meeting of the Trans-European Policy Studies Association, Brussels, 23.3.92
- xxvi 'The Egyptian Experience in Regional Perspective: International Factors and Economic Liberalisation in the Arab World', at the conference on 'La Liberalisation de l'Economie Egyptienne et son Insertion dans le Marche Mondial', University of Cairo, 2.5.92
- xxvii 'The Political Future of Iraq' at the Diplomatic Training Institute, Oman, 10.5.92
- xxviii 'Assessing the Political Stability of Gulf States', at the Diplomatic Training Institute, Oman, 11.5.92
- xxvix 'Evolving Security Policies in the Gulf', at the Diplomatic Training Institute, Oman, 12.5.92
- xxx 'European Community Policy on the Middle East, in the Light of the

- Gulf War', at the conference on 'The Middle East Two Years after the Second Gulf War', Panteios University, Athens, 6.2.93
- xxxii 'Islam and Ethnicity in Eastern Europe', (jointly with B. Szajkowski), given in absentia at the international conference on 'Muslim Minorities/Communities in Post-Bipolar Europe', St Cyril i Metodij University, Skopje, 21.4.93
- xxxiii 'Political Reform and Conditionality in EC - Arab World Relations', at the conference on 'EC - Arab World Relations', Castelgondolfo, 16.6.93
- xxxiiii 'Human Rights Issues in EC Policy towards the Middle East', at the conference of the European Association for Middle Eastern Studies, University of Warwick, 9.7.93
- xxxv 'The Politics and International Relations of the Middle East: an Outline of the Dynamics', at the National Chengchi University, Taiwan, 5.1.94
- xxxvi 'Security Problems and the Future of Gulf Cooperation', at the Diplomatic Training Institute, Oman, 16.4.95
- xxxvii 'Security and Stability in the Mediterranean', at Nasser University, Libya, 14.12.95
- xxxviii 'Britain and the Study of the Middle East', at Sana'a University, Yemen, 10.12.96
- xxxix 'The European Union and the Middle East', at the Middle East Studies Centre, Amman, 15.5.97
- xl 'Arab Regional Integration and the Outside World', at the Iraqi Academy, Baghdad, 25.11.97
- xli 'Problems of Democratisation in the Arab World', at Garyounis University (Libya), 18.12.97
- xlii 'European Union Policy towards the Arab World', at University of Jordan, 3.4.98
- xliii 'The State and Economic Liberalisation : Comparing the Middle East with East Asia', at Saratov University (Russia), 9.9.98
- xliiii 'Libyan Foreign Policy: a British Perspective', at the Academy for Graduate Studies and Economic Research, Tripoli (Libya), 22.1.00
- xliv 'UN Sanctions and the International System', at the al-Hikmah Research Centre, Baghdad, 25.3.00

- xliv 'The Politics of UN Sanctions: the Cases of Iraq, Libya and Sudan', at the International Association of Middle East Studies conference, Free University Berlin, 7.10.00
- xlvi 'A Critique of British Policy on the Gulf Crisis since 1991', at the conference of the Ibn Rushd Research Centre, Abu Dhabi, 21.1.01
- xlvii 'The Impact of UN Sanctions', at the United Nations Association, Khartoum, 19.2.01
- xlviii 'British-Sudanese relations, 1989-2001: Between the United States and the European Union', at the conference on 'Sudanese-British Relations', University of Khartoum, 22.2.01
- xlviix 'Libyan-British Relations, 1951-2001: Between Cooperation and Conflict', at the conference on 'Britain and North Africa', Temimi Centre, Tunisia, 23.3.01
- l 'Social Dimensions of the Free Market and Programmes of Economic Liberalisation', at the University of Damascus, 7.4.01
- li 'Current Developments in the British Higher Education Sector', at the University of Damascus, 8.4.01
- lii 'The Embargo, the New World Order and the Issue of Human Rights', at the conference on 'Embargo and Human Rights in Iraq', Beit al-Hikmah, Baghdad, 9.5.01
- liii 'Libyan –British Relations: the Record and the Prospects', at the conference on Libyan-British Relations held in Malta under the auspices of the Royal Institute for International Affairs, Sliema, 25.5.01
- liv 'Reform and Change in British Universities', at the Moroccan Ministry of Higher Education, Rabat, 23.9.01
- lv 'The Political Future of Iraq', at Al-Akawayn University, Morocco, 25.9.01
- lvi 'Sanctions and International Law', at Al-Akawayn University, Morocco, 27.9.01
- lvii 'Globalisation Trends', at the conference on 'Governing Stability Across the Mediterranean', Istituto Affari Internazionale, Rome, 22.3.02
- lviii 'The Evolution of Western Understanding of Islam', at the East and West Seminar 'Towards a Better Understanding', Kuwait, 12.5.02
- lix 'Muslims in Britain: Communal Identities and the British State', Imam Ouzai College of Islamic Studies, Beirut, 28.5.02
- lx 'Problem Areas in the Middle East', at the Franco-British Council, 3.7.02

- lxi 'The Impact of September 11 on the Middle East', at the World Conference of Middle Eastern Studies, Mainz, 11.9.02
- lxii 'What Went Wrong? A Critique of the EU's CFSP Towards the Middle East', at the seminar on 'The EU and the Crisis in the Middle East' at the Institut d'Etudes de la Securite, Paris, 20.9.02
- lxiii 'Political Stability in North Africa: in Europe's Best Interest?', at the joint conference of the Royal United Services Institute (London) and the Academy of Graduate Studies (Tripoli), entitled 'The Euro-African Dialogue', held in Tripoli, 31.10.02
- lxiv 'Where is the New World Order Heading? A View from the Underside', at the conference on 'Iraq and the Future of World Oil Supplies', held by the Centre for Global Energy Studies, London, 13.12.02
- lxv 'International Relations Theory and the Issue of Globalisation', at the University of Khartoum, 5.1.03
- lxvi 'Britain and the Security of the Gulf', at the Gulf Research Centre, Dubai, 8.1.03
- lxvii 'Globalisation as Economic Phenomenon', at the international conference on 'Globalisation', held at the American University Sharjah, 27.1.03
- lxviii 'International Law, the UN Security Council and the Case of Iraq', Academy of Graduate Studies, Benghazi, 14.4.03
- lxix 'The EU and Democratisation: the Experience in the Middle East', at the conference on 'A New Arab Coalition for Dialogue and Peace', held at the Tres Culturas Fondation, Seville, 9.5.03
- lxx 'Reconstruction and Economic Development in the Middle East in a Transatlantic Perspective', at the conference on 'Tasks for Transatlantic Cooperation', held by the Istituto Affari Internazionale, Rome, 5.7.03.
- lxxi 'Iraq and the Future of the Middle East', at the University of Monterrey, Mexico, 9.9.03
- lxxii 'Iraq: Liberation or Occupation?', at the University of Monterrey, Mexico, 11.9.03
- lxxiii 'Islam, Democratic Transition and Regime Stability in the Mediterranean, at the conference on 'Diversity and Change in the International Order', held by the Institute of Strategic Studies, Lisbon, 22.11.03
- lxxiv 'Assessing the Experience of the Iraq War', at the International Institute for Islamic Thought and Civilisation, Kuala Lumpur, 19.12.03.

- lxxv 'The EU and the Persian Gulf after the War: Prospects for Change?', at the conference on 'The Persian Gulf: Regional Developments', held at the Institute for Political and International Studies, Teheran, 18.2.04
- lxxvi 'The Impact of the Iraq War on EU Policy in the Gulf Region', at the conference on 'Europe in a Changing World', held at the Middle East Technical University, Ankara, 25.5.04
- lxxvii 'Present Problems and Future Prospects of a Developed Islamic State in the Contemporary World', at the Institute of Islamic Understanding Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, 6.8.04.
- lxxviii 'Political Reforms, Public Participation and Social Change in the Southern Mediterranean', at the conference on 'The Future of the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership', held by the European University Institute (Florence) in Siena, 5.11.04.
- lxxix 'The Concept of Legitimacy', at the conference on 'The Social Sciences in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Shifting Boundaries and Paradigms', held at the American University Sharjah, 6.2.05.
- lxxx 'The EU and Political Reform in the Gulf', in the 2005 Eurogolfe Forum, organised by the Institut des Sciences Politiques (Paris) in Menton, 18.6.05.
- lxxxii 'Radical Islamism and the World Order: an Inevitable Confrontation?', at the International Islamic University of Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, 5.8.05.
- lxxxiii 'Britain, Islam and the Middle East', at the Prince of Songkla University, Pattani campus (Thailand), 17.8.05.
- lxxxiiii 'Containing Radical Islamism: the Roots of Conflict and the Scope of Compromise', at the Academia Sinica (Taipei), 25.8.05.
- lxxxiv 'The Impact of the 2003 Gulf War on the Middle East', at the Institute of Diplomatic Studies (Riyadh), 12.11.05.
- lxxxv 'Relations between the Arab World and the West, in the Light of the Gulf War', at King Abdel-Aziz University (Jeddah), 15.11.05.
- lxxxvi 'The World Trade Organisation and Problems of the Global Economy', at the King Fahad University for Petroleum and Minerals (Dhahran), 20.11.05.
- lxxxvii 'Western Policies in the Middle East and the Agenda of Democratisation', at the Foreign Affairs Committee of the Bahrain Majlis al-Shura (Manama), 23.11.05
- lxxxviii 'Political Reform and Stability in the Gulf Region', at the conference on 'EU-Gulf Relations: Enhancing Economic, Political and Security Cooperation', held by the Istituto Affari Internazionali (Rome), 26 11.05

- lxxxix 'The Role of Government: Leader, Arbitrator or Follower?', at the Jeddah Economic Forum (Jeddah), 11.2.06
- lxxxx 'Democratisation and the Greater Middle East Project', at the National Chengshe University (Taipei), 8.5.06
- lxxxxi 'Oil and the Gulf', at the Taiwan Petroleum Company (Taipei), 9.5.06
- lxxxxii 'Saudi Arabia: Towards Real Change', at the National Chengshe University (Taipei), 10.5.06
- lxxxxiii 'International Involvement in the Gulf', at the National Chengshe University (Taipei), 11.5.06
- lxxxxix 'Exploring the Benefits of Privatisation in Saudi Arabia', at the conference on 'Investment in Saudi Arabia', held by the Middle East Economic Digest in London, 19.6.06
- c 'US Objectives in the Gulf', at the conference of the Gulf Research Centre, Dubai, 11.1.07.
- ci 'External Views of Saudi Arabia's Political Future', at the Makkiyah Group, Jeddah, 28.2.07.
- cii 'British Policy in the Middle East', at the University of Jakarta, 4.9.07
- ciii 'The Prospects for, and Limits to, Political Change in Saudi Arabia', at the Australian National University, Canberra, 10.9.07.
- civ 'Resource Depletion, Dependence and Development: the Case of Saudi Arabia', at the international conference on Resource Depletion, Dependence and Development, held by the Royal Institute for International Affairs, London, 18.4.08.
- cv 'The Gulf, the West and the East: the Impact of Asia's Development and Growing Political Significance on the Gulf', at the Institute of Development Studies, Riyadh, 4.5.08.
- cvi 'Security and Foreign Policy Issues in Current British-Saudi Relations', at the conference on 'Saudi-British Relations', held at the Institute of Development Studies, Riyadh, 5.5.08.
- cvii 'Prospects for the Development of Saudi Arabia in the Post-Oil Era', at the conference on the political economy of the Gulf, held by the Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris (Sciences Po), Menton, 7.6.08.
- cviii 'The Economy of Saudi Arabia', at the Ca'Foscari University, Venice, 10.6.08.

- cix 'The Gulf Region: Poised for Further Conflict?', at the Universidade Fernando Pessoa, Oporto, 19.5.08.
- cx 'China's Growing Significance in the Gulf: the Geopolitical Significance', at the Annual Conference of the Chinese Political Science Association, held at the Chinese University, Hong Kong, 15.7.08.
- cxii 'Changing Patterns of Accumulation and Wealth Distribution: the Case of Saudi Arabia', at the conference on 'The Dynamics of Change in the Arab World', held at the Swedish Institute of International Affairs, Stockholm, 12.9.08.
- cxiii 'GCC: New National Security Strategies', at the conference on 'Europe, the Gulf and the Mediterranean: Drawing on the Lessons of Venice', held by the Eurogolfe Forum in Venice, 18.10.08.
- cxiiii 'China and the Middle East', at Al-Akhawayn University, Morocco, 3.11.08.
- cxv 'Saudi Arabia: Facing Neo-Global Liberalisation', at Al-Akhawayn University, Morocco, 4.11.08.
- cxvi 'The Political Economy of the Gulf', at Florida International University, 19.11.08.
- cxvii 'Chinese Policies in the Gulf Region', at Florida International University, 20.11.08.
- cxviii 'Sovereign Wealth Funds of the Arab Gulf', at the Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals, Barcelona, 1.5.09.
- cxix 'Arab Sovereign Wealth Funds: the Challenge of Transparency', paper presented in absentia with Sara Bazoobandi to the conference on 'Geopolitics of the Gulf', held at the Centre for International Governance Innovation, Waterloo, Canada, 29.8.09.
- cxvii 'Energy Dynamics and Political Reform in the Arab States of the Gulf', at the conference on 'Political Reform in the GCC and its Implications for EU Policy', at the Fundacion par alas Relaciones Internacionales y el Dialogo Exterior, Madrid, 13.11.09.

**(e) Conferences, and sessions of conferences, organised**

- i 'Strategies for Social and Economic Development in the Arab Gulf', held at the University of Exeter, July 1979
- ii 'State, Economy and Power in Saudi Arabia', held at the University of Exeter, July 1980
- iii 'Iraq: the Contemporary State', held at the University of Exeter, July 1981

- iv Session on 'Structure and Dynamics of the Gulf Cooperation Council', at the annual conference of the British Society for Middle Eastern Studies, July 1983
- v Session on 'Classes, Elites and Political Choices in the Middle East', at the 1985 congress of the International Political Science Association, held in Paris, July 1985
- vi Session on the 'Nature of the State in the Modern Middle East', at the annual conference of the British Society for Middle Eastern Studies, July 1987
- vii Session on 'The Shaping of State and National Community in the Middle East', at the annual conference of the British Society for Middle Eastern Studies, July 1988
- viii Session on 'Soviet Studies of the Middle East', at the annual conference of the British Society for Middle Eastern Studies, July 1989
- ix Session on 'Economic Liberalisation in the Arab World', at the annual conference of the British Society for Middle Eastern Studies, July 1990
- x 'Economic Liberalisation in the Middle East and its Social and Political Effects', inaugural conference of RUSEL, University of Exeter, September 1991
- xi Session on 'Democratisation and Economic Liberalisation', at the annual conference of the British Society for Middle Eastern Studies, July 1992
- xii Session on 'European Community Policies in the Middle East', at the conference of the European Association of Middle Eastern Studies, University of Warwick, July 1993
- xiii 'Muslim Communities in Post-Bipolar Europe' (joint convenor with G. Nonneman and B. Szajkowski), by the Council of Europe and held at the University of Durham, September 1993
- xiv 'British-Libyan Relations', jointly with the Libyan Academy for Graduate Studies and Economic Research, held in Tripoli, January 2000
- xv 'Radical Islamism in Contemporary Politics', at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, London, November 2001
- xvi Conference on 'The United States, International Terrorism and the Arab World', held at the University of Exeter, 15-16 July 2002

**(f) Membership of editorial boards**

- i Editorial board member, Arab Gulf Journal (Basra), 1981-90
- ii Editorial advisory board member, Journal of International Studies, 1984-92
- iii Editorial board member, Journal of British Middle Eastern Studies (formerly BRISMES Bulletin), 1986-1990
- iv Editorial board member, The Arab Researcher, 1984-2002
- v Editor, The BRISMES Newsletter, 1987-90
- vi Editorial board member, Journal of Economic and Administrative Sciences (United Arab Emirates), 1990-95
- vii Editorial advisory board member, Review of International Affairs (Ankara), 2001-3
- viii Editorial board member, Journal of Holy Land Studies, 2001-
- ix Editorial board member, Maghreb-Machreq (Paris), 2002-
- x Editorial board member, Contemporary Arab Affairs (Beirut), 2008-

**(g) Consultancies, broadcasting etc.**

- i Consultant, Oxford Analytica Ltd., 1981-4
- ii Occasional consultant, SA 3 Ltd., 1983-
- iii Frequent radio interviews. Some 15 conducted on local, national and world service networks in 2001. Consultancy for BBC and ITV.
- iv. Liberal Democrat briefing at the Lib-Dem conference, September 2000, dealing with the dilemmas of sanctions on Iraq.
- v United Nations Security Council, Working Party on Sanctions: presentation of evidence on the impact of sanctions on Iraq, Libya and Sudan, 14 November 2000
- vi British Council/Department of Trade and Industry briefing on Libya, 9 November 2001
- vi Foreign and Commonwealth Office briefings. e.g. 'Rogue States: How to Cope with them Better', 30 November 2001

- vii European Commission, Directorate of Social Affairs, consultation on the fight against anti-semitism and Islamophobia, 20 March 2003
- viii House of Commons briefing on the current state of Middle Eastern studies in the UK, 28 October 2003
- ix European Commission, Directorate of External Relations, consultation on Islamist radicalism in Saudi Arabia, 3 December 2003

**G. Activity in the Community**

- i Continuing role being played in giving advice on European Union policy in the Middle East.
- ii Regular speaker at briefing sessions on the Middle East.

**H. Publications**

**(a) Books**

- i Social and Economic Development in the Arab Gulf (ed.), (Croom Helm, London, 1980), 242pp.
- ii State, Society and Economy in Saudi Arabia (ed.), (Croom Helm, London, 1981), 326pp.
- iii Iraq: the Contemporary State (ed.), (Croom Helm, London, 1982), 283pp.
- iv Prospects for the World Oil Industry (ed. with Richard Lawless), (Croom Helm, London, May 1985), 131pp., 32 tables
- v Class and Power in Sudan: the Dynamics of Sudanese Politics, 1898-1985, (Macmillan, London, 1987) 391pp.
- vi Sira' al-Sultah wa al-Tharwah fi al-Sudan: munthu al-Istiqlal wa hata al-Intifadah (The Struggle for Power and Resources in Sudan: from Independence to the Uprising), (University of Khartoum Press, 1990, 2nd. edition 1995), 300pp.
- vii Political and Economic Liberalisation in the Middle East ed. with Emma Murphy, (British Academic Press, London, 1993), 302pp.
- viii Muslim Communities in the New Europe ed. with Gerd Nonneman and Bogdan Szajkowski, (Ithaca Press, Reading, 1996), ix + 346pp.
- ix Security Challenges in the Mediterranean Region ed. with Roberto Aliboni and George Joffe, (Frank Cass, London, 1996), 195pp.

- x-xvi Political Economy of the Middle East, six volumes jointly edited with Rodney Wilson. Volume I: Economic Development, 384pp., Volume II: International Economic Relations, 320pp., Volume III: Islamic Economics, 528pp., Volume IV: Economic and Political Liberalisation, 448pp., Volume V: The Role of the State, 448pp., Volume VI: Oil, 400pp., (Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2000)
- xvii Sanctions and the "Pariah States" in the Middle East: Iraq, Libya and Sudan, (Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, 2001), 241pp.
- xviii Al-'Uqubat wa al-Mambudhun fi al-Sharq al-Awsat (Sanctions and the "Pariah States" in the Middle East – translation of xi), (Centre for Arab Unity Studies, Beirut, 2001), 268pp.
- xix Saudi Arabia: Power, Legitimacy and Survival (Routledge, London, 2006), 206pp.
- xx Al-Mamlakah al-Arabiyyah al-Suudiyah (Gulf Research Centre, Dubai, 2006), 210pp. Translation of the above-mentioned Routledge book.
- xxi The Political Economy of Saudi Arabia (Routledge, London, 2007), 254pp.

**(b) Non-Book Monographs**

- i Dilemmas of Non-Oil Economic Development in the Arab Gulf, (Arab Research Centre, London, 1980), 40pp.
- ii Economic Liberalisation in the Arab World: its Social and Political Significance, (RUSEL, Exeter, 1991), 18pp.

**(c) Chapters in Books, Proceedings**

- i 'East Africa and the Commonwealth', in Collected Seminar Papers on the Impact of African Issues on the Commonwealth, (Institute of Commonwealth Studies, London, 1969), pp.31-47
- ii 'Theory and the Integration of the Arab Gulf', in M. Al-Najjar (ed.), Man and Society in the Arab Gulf, (University of Basrah Publications, Basrah, 1980), pp.173-190
- iii 'Introduction' in T. Niblock (ed.), Social and Political Development in the Arab Gulf, (Croom Helm, London, 1980), pp.11-19
- iv 'Prospects for Integration in the Arab Gulf', in T. Niblock (ed.), Social and Economic Development in the Arab Gulf, (Croom Helm, London, 1980), pp. 187-209
- v 'Can the Indian Ocean States keep out the Great Powers?' in A. Farid,

- Oil and Security in the Arabian Gulf, (Croom Helm, London, 1981), pp. 130-133
- vi 'The Role of the Sudanese Socialist Union in Sudan's System of Government', in C. Allen (ed.), Post-Independence Sudan, Centre of African Studies, University of Edinburgh, 1981), pp.11-24
- vii 'Introduction', in T. Niblock (ed.), State, Society and Economy in Saudi Arabia, (Croom Helm, London, 1981), pp.11-22
- viii 'Social Structure and the Development of the Saudi Arabian Political System', in T. Niblock (ed.), State, Society and Economy in Saudi Arabia, (Croom Helm, London, 1982), pp.75-105
- ix 'The Emergence of an Industrial Working Class in the Sudan under Condominium Rule', in La Classe Ouvriere dans le Monde Arab, collected conference papers, (Research Centre on Workers' Culture, Algiers, 1984), pp.420-64
- x 'Introduction' in T. Niblock (ed.), Iraq: the Contemporary State, (Croom Helm, London, 1982), pp.1-7
- xi 'Iraqi Policies towards the Arab States of the Gulf, 1958-81' in T. Niblock (ed.), Iraq: the Contemporary State, (Croom Helm, London, 1982), pp.125-149
- xii 'Le Golfe dans la Politique Etrangere de l'Irak, 1968-82', in B. Kodami (ed.), Quelle Securite pour le Golfe?, (Institut Francais des Relations Internationales, Paris, 1984), pp.65-86
- xiii 'Erdolwirtschaft und ihr Einfluss auf die sozialen und politischen Strukturen der Golfregion', in F. Scholz (ed.), Die Golfstaaten, (Westerman, Braunschweig, 1985), pp.187-200
- xiv 'Al-Khalij wa Siyaasat al 'Iraq al-Khalijah' (The Gulf and Iraq's Gulf Policy) in B.Q.Dawish (ed.), Amn al-Khalij, (Ecogroup, Paris, 1986), pp.58-71
- xv 'Numayri's Fall: the Economic Basis', in M. Abd al-Rahim, R. Badal, A. Hardallo and P. Woodward, (eds.) Sudan Since Independence, Gower, London, 1986), pp.34-41
- xvi 'Interactions of State and Economy in Sudan: the Experience of a Critical Period, in Collected Conference Papers, (BRISMES, London, 1986), pp.293.306
- xvii 'International Relations' in P. Auchterlonie (ed.), The Middle East and Islam: a Bibliographical Introduction, 1977-83, (Inter Documentation Company, Zug, 1986), pp.122-7

- xviii 'Modern Arabia and the Gulf States' in P. Auchterlonie (ed.), The Middle East and Islam: a Bibliographical Introduction, 1977-83, (Inter Documentation Company, Zug, 1986), pp.135-41
- xix 'The Economics of the Israeli Settlements in the Occupied Territories: a Commentary', in League of Arab States, Israeli Settlements in the Occupied Arab Territories, (League of Arab States, Tunis, 1987), pp.269-76
- xx 'Introduction', in H. Al-Alkim, The Foreign Policy of the United Arab Emirates, (Saqi Books, London, 1989), pp.xv-xix
- xxi 'The State of the Art in British Middle Eastern Studies', in T. Ismael, The State of the Art in Middle Eastern Studies, (Praeger, New York, 1989), pp. 39-57
- xxii 'The Gulf Crisis and the Comprehension of Middle Eastern Politics', in T. Ismael and J. Ismael (eds.), Politics and Government in the Middle East and North Africa, (Miami, Florida International University Press, 1991) pp.ix-xiv
- xxiii 'The Nature of Community in the Middle East: a Case Study of Sudan', in T. Kuroda and R. Lawless (eds.) The Nature of the Islamic Community, (Tokyo, Keiso Shobo, 1991), pp.209-232
- xxiv 'Islamic Movements and Sudan's Political Coherence', in H. Bleuchot, C. Delmet and D. Hopwood (eds.), Sudan: History, Identity, Ideology, (Reading, Ithaca Press, 1991), pp.253-268
- xxv 'The Background to the Change of Government in 1985', in P. Woodward (ed.), Sudan after Nimeiri, (London, Routledge, 1991), pp.34-44
- xxvi 'Arab Losses, First World Gains', in J. Gittings (ed.), Beyond the Gulf War: the Middle East and the New World Order, (London, CIIR, 1991), pp.77-85
- xxvii 'The Realms within which Regional Cooperation and Integration could be Fostered' in G. Nonneman (ed.), The Middle East and Europe: an Integrated Communities Approach, (London, Federal Trust, 1992), pp. 45-52. Also in second edition 1993.
- xxviii 'The Eastern Arab World: Background Assessment', in G. Nonneman (ed.), The Middle East and Europe: an Integrated Communities Approach, (London, Federal Trust, 1992), pp. 159-162. Also in second edition, 1993.
- xxix 'Can Universalistic Norms and Islamic Cultural Traditions be Reconciled?', in A. Sinada (ed.), Religion and Human Rights: the Case

- of Sudan, (London, Sudan Human Rights Organisation, 1992), pp.25-44
- xxx 'Democratisation and Economic Liberalisation in the Arab World: Mutually Reinforcing or Incompatible?' in R. Kimber (ed.), Democracy in the Middle East, Proceedings of the 1992 BRISMES Conference, (University of St Andrews, 1992), pp.207-216
- xxxi 'Introduction' (with E. Murphy), in T. Niblock and E. Murphy (eds.), Economic and Political Liberalisation in the Middle East, (British Academic Press, London, 1993), pp.xi-xvii
- xxxii 'International and Domestic Factors in the Economic Liberalisation Process in Arab Countries', in T. Niblock and E. Murphy (eds.), Economic and Political Liberalisation in the Middle East, (British Academic Press, London, 1993), pp.55-87
- xxxiii 'Towards a Conference on Security and Cooperation in the Mediterranean and Middle East', in G. Nonneman (ed.), The Middle East and Europe: an Integrated Communities Approach, (London, Federal Trust, 1992), pp.245-50. Also in second edition, 1993.
- xxxiv 'Emerging Patterns of Conflict and Order in the Middle East. How much Change and how much Continuity?', in H. Furtig and R. Muller-Syring (eds), Ursachen gewaltformiger Konflikte in der Golfregion, (Peter Lang, Frankfurt, 1993), pp.199-209
- xxxv 'The Politics and International Relations of the Middle East: an Outline of the Dynamics', in Hsu Cheng-Hsian (ed.), Zong Dong Yan Jiu Dao Lun (The Study of the Contemporary Middle East), (Sino-Arabian Publishers, Taipei, 1994), pp.41-75
- xxxvi 'Regional Cooperation and Security in the Middle East: the Role of the European Community', in T. and J. Ismael (eds.), The Gulf War and the New World Order, (University Press of Florida, 1994), pp.116-131
- xxxvii 'North-South Economic Relations in the Mediterranean', in R. Aliboni, G. Joffe and T. Niblock (eds), Security Challenges in the Mediterranean Region, (Frank Cass, London, 1996), pp. 115-136
- xxxviii 'Islam and Ethnicity in Eastern Europe', in G. Nonneman, T. Niblock, and B. Szajkowski (eds), Muslim Communities in the New Europe, (Ithaca Press, Reading, 1996), pp. 27-51
- xxxix 'Na de Golfoolog : een nieuw Midden-Oosten?', in R. Doom and G. Nonneman (eds), Het Midden Oosten, (VUP Press, Brussels, 1997), pp. 15-26
- xl 'The Sanctions on Iraq : the Use of Peaceful Means to Uphold International Law or an Affront to Humanitarian Values?', in N. Adawy and B. Wharton (eds),

- Limerick Anthology of Arab Affairs, (University of Limerick Press, 1998), pp.73-86
- xli 'The Arabs as Seen by Others : Does the United States See Arab Unity more Positively than the United States?' in I. Ubaydi (ed), Al-Qawmiyya al-Arabiyya wa al-Mustaqbal (Arab Nationalism and the Future), (Iraqi Academy, Baghdad, 1998), pp.568-580
- xlii 'Prospects for Cooperation between Europe and the Arab World: Creating a Framework which Recognises the Arab Regional Dimension', in Khasawneh, S., and Nielsen, J., Arabs and the West: Mutual Images, (Jordan University Press, 1999), pp. 99-114
- xliii 'What would a Post-Saddam Iraq Look Like?', in McKnight, S., Partrick, N., and Toase, F., Gulf Security: Opportunities and Challenges for the New Generation, (Royal United Services Institute, London, 2000), pp.47-49
- xliv 'Libyan Foreign Policy', in Ehteshami, A., and Hinnebusch, R. (eds.), The Foreign Policies of Middle East States, (Lynne Rienner, Boulder, 2002), pp.213-234
- xlv 'Sudanese-British Relations 1989-2001: Between the EU and the US', in Hasan, Y.F. and Al-Sid, A. (eds), Sudanese-British Relations, (Khartoum University Press, 2000), pp.91-100
- xlvi 'British-Libyan Relations 1951-2001: Between Cooperation and Conflict', in Temimi, A. and Omri, M (eds), La Grande Bretagne et le Maghreb (Fondation pour la Recherche Scientifique et l'Information, 2002), pp.175-88
- xlvii 'Introduction' to Sulami, M., The West and Islam (Routledge, London, 2003), pp.1-3
- xlviii 'Civil Society in the Middle East', in Choueiri, Y., (ed), A Companion to the History of the Middle East, (Blackwell, Oxford, 2005), pp.486-503
- xlix 'Saudi Arabia's Economy: the Challenge of Reform', jointly with Monica Malik, in Nonneman, G. (ed.), State and Economy in Saudi Arabia. (Hurst, London, 2005), pp.85-110
- l 'Prospects of Political and Economic Reform in Saudi Arabia', in Zviagelskaya, I. (ed.), The Middle East: Essays in Honour of Professor Vitaly Naumkin (Oriental Studies Publishers, Moscow, 2005), pp.129-147, in Russian
- li 'Globalization as Economic Phenomenon: a Critical Interpretation', in Fox, J, Mourtada-Sabbah, N., and al-Mutawa, M. (eds.), Globalization and the Gulf (Routledge, London, 2006), pp.90-106
- lii 'Globalisation and the Saudi Economy: Gains and Losses', in Guazzone, L., and Pioppi, D. (eds), The Arab State and Neo-Liberal Globalisation (Ithaca Press, Reading, 2009), pp.159-184

**(d) Journal Articles**

- i 'The Politics of Economic Aid: Motives and Objectives', in International Relations, vol.III, no.8, November 1969, pp.550-564
- ii 'Tanzanian Foreign Policy: an Analysis', in The African Review, vol.1, no.2, September 1971, pp.91-101
- iii 'A New Political System in Sudan' in African Affairs, vol.XV, no.4, pp.408-418
- iv 'Tanzania and the Two Germanies: an Analysis of the Crisis in Relations 1964-5', in The Sudan Journal of Economic and Social Studies, vol.I, no.1, Summer 1974, pp.23-32
- v 'Tajrabah al-Hal al-Silmi li-Qadayah Janub al-Sudan', (The Experience in Achieving Peaceful Settlement to the Southern Sudan Problem), in Al-Siyasah al Dawliyah (Cairo), no.41, July 1975, pp.114-129
- vi 'Oil, Political Change and the Social Dynamics of the Arab Gulf States', in The Arab Gulf Journal, vol.5, no.1, April 1985, pp.37-46
- vii 'Sudan: the Economic Basis of a Strategic Problem', in The Arab Researcher, no.3, April 1985, pp.29-36
- viii 'Sudan's Economic Nightmare', in Merip Reports, in no.135, Sept. 1985, pp.15-19
- ix 'The Transformation in Arab Politics', in The Arab Researcher, no.18, Jan-March 1989, pp.43-8
- x 'Rushdie and Euro-Islamic Relations', in The Arab Researcher, no.19, April-June 1989, pp.53-7
- xi 'The Need for a New Arab Order', in Middle East International, no.385, October 1990, pp.17-18
- xii 'Britain and the Crisis in the Gulf', Bulletin of the Institute of Middle Eastern Studies (Japan), no.5, 1991, pp.27-52
- xiii 'Divided they fight', Sanity, January 1991, pp.14-15
- xiv 'The European Community and Regional Cooperation/Integration in the Middle East', in Journal of Arab Affairs, Spring, 1993, vol.12, no.1, pp.41-52

- xv 'Islam and Ethnicity in Eastern Europe', in Balkan Forum: International Journal of Politics, Economics and Culture (Skopje), September 1993, no.4, pp.167-188
- xvi 'Dirasa muqarana li-l-'alaqat al-Misriyya al-Sudaniyyah (Sudanese-Egyptian Relations: A Comparative Study), in The Arab Researcher, no.34, 1994, pp.19-22
- xvii 'Democratisation: a Theoretical and Practical Debate', in British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies, November 1998, vol.25, no.2, pp. 221-235
- xviii 'Irak, Libye, Soudan: Efficacite des Sanctions?', in Politique Etrangere, Spring 2000, vol.65, no.1, pp. 95-108
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